CLAIMS

We claim:

1. A component comprising:

5 a silicon-based component, said siliconbased component being subject to a corrosive environment;

said silicon-based component having a rare earth silicate coating thereon; and

said coating having a pre-established thickness, said pre-established thickness being in the range of about 1.0 microns and 5.0 microns.

- 2. A component as in claim 1, wherein said silicon-based component is silicon nitride.
 - 3. A component as in claim 1, wherein said silicon-based component is silicon carbide.
- 4. A component as in claim 1, wherein said silicon-based component is molybdenum disilicide.

5. A component as in claim 1, wherein said rare earth silicate coating is ytterbium silicate.

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- 6. A component as in claim 1, wherein said rare earth silicate coating is lanthanum silicate.
- 7. A component as in claim 1, wherein said rare earth silicate coating is yttrium silicate.

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- 8. A component as in claim 1, wherein said pre-established thickness being in the range of about 4.0 and 5.0 microns.
- 9. A component as in claim 1, wherein said silicon-based component is an engine component.
 - 10. A component as in claim 1, wherein said silicon-based component is a glow plug.
 - 11. A component as in claim 1, wherein said silicon-based engine component is a turbocharger.
- 12. A component as in claim 1, wherein said silicon-based engine component is a turbine blade.
 - 13. A process for coating a silicon-based component, comprising:
- forming a silicon-based component, wherein 20 said silicon-based component is a rare earth-doped ceramic;

increasing the temperature of said siliconbased component to about above 1100 degrees C for a time in the range of about six hours to about twelve hours to oxidize said silicon-based engine component;

forming a silica layer;

reacting said rare earth-doped silicon-based ceramic of said silicon-based component by creating a reaction with the silica layer of said silicon-based component;

forming a rare earth silicate coating on said silicon-based component.

14. A silicon-based glow plug having a 5 heating element and having a tip, said tip having an outer surface, comprising:

said silicon-based glow plug having a rare earth silicate coating on said outer surface; and said coating having a pre-established

10 thickness, said pre established thickness being in the range of about 1.0 microns and 5.0 microns.

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